

Assignment 5 TIM 207, Random Process Models in Engineering

Instructor: John Musacchio,

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1. Suppose you are designing a medium access control scheme for two transmitting nodes sending packets to a common base station. Your two transmitting nodes have two modes – (A)ggressive and (M)eek. Time proceeds in discrete slots. In each slot, a node in Aggressive mode transmits with probability $p > .5$ and in Meek mode it transmits with probability $1 - p$. The two nodes select whether to transmit independently. A successful transmission occurs if exactly 1 node attempts to transmit in a slot. If there are two transmission attempts, we say that a collision has occurred and both nodes are unsuccessful in their attempt to transmit. If a transmission attempt is successful, the node that successfully transmitted jumps (or stays) in Aggressive mode while the node that did not attempt a transmission jumps (or stays) in Meek mode. If a collision occurs, both nodes go (or stay) in Meek mode. If no node attempts a transmission, both nodes do not change their mode.
 - (a) If the system is **not** started with both nodes in Aggressive mode, is it possible for the system to ever to reach a state where both nodes are aggressive?
 - (b) Is X_k , the number of Aggressive nodes at each time k , a Markov chain? If so, what are the transition probabilities? Also, is the chain irreducible and aperiodic?
 - (c) What is the long term average throughput of the system (including successful transmissions from both nodes) in units of successful packet transmissions per slot?
 - (d) Find the value of p that maximizes the long-term average throughput.
 - (e) Is the chain irreducible and aperiodic for the optimum p found above? Why would this choice of p be a poor design choice?
2. Consider the problem above but with 3 nodes. As before, assume that a collision (two or more simultaneous transmission attempts) results in all nodes switching to or staying in Meek mode, and that a successful transmission only occurs when exactly 1 node attempts a transmission. What is the long-term average throughput as a function of p ? What p maximizes the long-term average throughput?
3. Durrett 9.278 pp 93
4. Durrett 9.30 pp 94